| **Artifact Material/Class** | **Artifact Type** | **Early 19th C.** | **Mid-19th C.** | **Late 19th C.** | **Total** |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Bead | Glass bead |  | 1 |  | 1 |
|  | Stone bead |  | 1 |  | 1 |
| Button | Bone button |  | 1 | 3 | 4 |
|  | Brass button |  | 1 |  | 1 |
|  | Porcelain button (Prosser) |  | 2 |  | 2 |
|  | Shell button |  |  | 1 | 1 |
| Ceramic | Doorknob, agateware |  | 1 |  | 1 |
|  | Porcelain, Chinese |  |  | 1 | 1 |
|  | Stoneware |  | 1 | 1 | 2 |
|  | Whiteware |  | 11 | 45 | 56 |
|  | Whiteware, blue-tinted |  |  | 3 | 3 |
| Flint | Debitage | 1 | 6 | 3 | 10 |
|  | Flake |  | 3 |  | 3 |
| Glass | Bottle glass, amber |  | 3 | 2 | 5 |
|  | Bottle glass, aqua |  | 1 |  | 1 |
|  | Bottle glass, clear |  | 1 | 1 | 2 |
|  | Bottle glass, olive-green |  | 9 | 17 | 26 |
|  | Flat glass |  | 1 | 5 | 6 |
| Metal | Cartridge case |  |  | 2 | 2 |
|  | Copper fragment |  | 2 | 3 | 5 |
|  | Handle, utensil |  |  | 1 | 1 |
|  | Iron fragment | 3 | 29 | 20 | 52 |
|  | Lead fragment |  |  | 2 | 2 |
|  | Metal fragment, unknown |  |  | 2 | 2 |
|  | Nail, copper |  | 2 |  | 2 |
|  | Nail, iron, machine-cut |  | 4 | 2 | 6 |
|  | Nail, iron, unidentifiable |  | 18 | 6 | 24 |
|  | Screw, iron |  |  | 1 | 1 |
| Rubber | Comb |  | 2 |  | 2 |
| Slate | Writing slate |  | 3 |  | 3 |
| Wood | Milled lumber |  |  | 2 | 2 |
| Basalt | Abrader |  | 1 |  | 1 |
|  | Adze flake blank (cobble) | 1 |  |  | 1 |
|  | Adze fragment |  | 3 | 1 | 4 |
|  | Cobble pounder |  |  | 1 | 1 |
|  | Core | 1 | 1 |  | 2 |
|  | Debitage | 4 | 5 | 2 | 11 |
|  | Flake | 46 | 54 | 12 | 112 |
|  | Flake, polished | 1 | 3 | 2 | 6 |
|  | Flake, utilized | 1 | 1 | 2 | 4 |
|  | Hammerstone |  | 2 | 1 | 3 |
|  | Manuport | 1 | 1 |  | 2 |
|  | *Poi* pounder |  | 2 |  | 2 |
|  | Polishing stone |  | 1 | 1 | 2 |
|  | Tool/worked piece | 1 | 1 |  | 2 |
|  | *ʻUlu maika* |  | 1 |  | 1 |
|  | Whetstone |  |  | 1 | 1 |
| Hematite | Fishing sinker |  | 1 |  | 1 |
|  | Manuport | 1 | 11 | 2 | 14 |
| Volcanic Glass | Flake |  | 2 |  | 2 |
|  | Debitage | 2 | 1 |  | 3 |
|  | Manuport |  | 3 |  | 3 |
|  | Tool/worked piece | 2 | 1 | 1 | 4 |
| Modified Bone | Fishhook |  | 1 |  | 1 |
|  | Fishhook tab | 1 |  |  | 1 |
|  | Octopus lure point |  | 1 |  | 1 |
|  | Worked bone |  | 2 |  | 2 |
| Modified Coral | Coral file |  | 1 |  | 1 |
| Modified Shell | Fishhook tab (pearl shell) |  |  | 1 | 1 |
|  | Octopus lure (cowrie shell) |  | 3 | 1 | 4 |
| **Total** |  | **66** | **206** | **151** | **423** |

**Supplemental Table 1**. Artifacts from Site 201H (the “*Hale Pili*” site), including artifacts recovered during 2009 excavations by Kahn (see Kahn et al. 2016) and 2017 excavations by the author.

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Artifact Type** | **Estimated Date Range** | **References** | **201H** | **201J-1** | **201J-2** | **201J-3** | **201J-4** |
| Porcelain button (Prosser) | 1840 (common ca. 1860s) | Sprague 2002 | X | X |  |  |  |
| Doorknob, agateware | 1830s-1840s+ | Eastwood 1988 | X |  | X |  |  |
| Whiteware | 1820+ | Aultman et al. 2003 | X | X | X | X |  |
| Whiteware, blue-tinted | 1850+ | Miller 1980 | X |  |  |  |  |
| Whiteware/Ironstone | 1840+ | Aultman et al. 2003 |  |  | X |  |  |
| Yellowware | 1825-early 20th c. | Aultman et al. 2003 |  | X | X | X |  |
| Purple glass (solarized) | ca. 1880-1920 | Lockhart 2006 |  |  | X |  |  |
| Clear glass bottle, 2-piece mold | ca. 1750-1880 | Jones et al. 1989 |  | X |  |  |  |
| Nail, machine-cut | 1810+ | Wells 1998 | X | X | X |  |  |
| Screw, gimlet point | 1846+ | Miller et al. 2000 | X |  |  |  |  |
| Percussion cap | 1816+ | Miller et al. 2000 |  | X | X |  |  |
| Dog taxation tag, “1876” | 1876 | -- |  |  | X |  |  |
| Brass button, “Kamehameha III” | 1825-1830s | Severson 2002 |  |  |  | X |  |
| Hard rubber comb | 1844+ | Skrabec 2014 | X | X |  |  |  |

**Supplemental Table 2**. Selected diagnostic artifacts recovered during excavations at Miloliʻi.

| **Artifact Material/Class** | **Artifact Types** | **201J-1** | **201J-2** | **201J-3** | **201J-4** | **Total** |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Bead | Glass bead |  |  | 1 |  | 1 |
| Button | Bone button | 2 |  |  |  | 2 |
|  | Brass button |  |  | 1 |  | 1 |
|  | Glass button | 1 |  |  |  | 1 |
|  | Porcelain button (Prosser) | 4 |  |  |  | 4 |
| Ceramic | Doorknob, agateware |  | 1 |  |  | 1 |
|  | Marble | 1 |  |  |  | 1 |
|  | Stoneware |  |  | 1 |  | 1 |
|  | Whiteware | 1 | 2 |  |  | 3 |
|  | Whiteware, hand-painted | 1 | 1 |  |  | 2 |
|  | Whiteware, sponge-painted |  | 1 |  |  | 1 |
|  | Whiteware, transfer-printed |  |  | 1 |  | 1 |
|  | Whiteware/Ironstone |  | 1 |  |  | 1 |
|  | Yellowware | 1 | 4 | 1 |  | 6 |
| Flint | Debitage |  |  |  | 1 | 1 |
|  | Flake | 1 |  |  |  | 1 |
| Glass | Bottle, clear glass | 1 |  |  |  | 1 |
|  | Bottle glass, amber |  |  |  | 2 | 2 |
|  | Bottle glass, aqua |  | 2 |  |  | 2 |
|  | Bottle glass, clear | 4 | 10 |  | 1 | 15 |
|  | Bottle glass, green | 1 |  | 1 |  | 2 |
|  | Bottle glass, olive-green | 30 | 16 | 2 | 4 | 52 |
|  | Bottle glass, purple |  | 1 |  |  | 1 |
|  | Flat glass | 2 | 1 | 2 |  | 5 |
|  | Jar glass, clear\* |  |  | 3 |  | 3 |
|  | Lamp chimney |  | 1 |  |  | 1 |
| Leather | Leather fragment | 1 |  | 1 |  | 2 |
| Metal | Barrel hoop |  | 1 |  |  | 1 |
|  | Can fragment | 46 | 5 |  |  | 51 |
|  | Cartridge case |  |  | 1 |  | 1 |
|  | Copper fragment | 2 |  |  |  | 2 |
|  | Dog tag, copper alloy |  | 1 |  |  | 1 |
|  | Drawer pull |  | 1 |  |  | 1 |
|  | Door plate |  | 1 | 1 |  | 2 |
|  | Grommet | 1 |  |  |  | 1 |
|  | Handle, unidentified |  | 1 |  |  | 1 |
|  | Iron fragment | 205 | 165 | 11 | 22 | 403 |
|  | Lead fragment | 1 |  |  |  | 1 |
|  | Nail, iron, machine-cut | 8 | 2 |  |  | 10 |
|  | Nail, iron, unidentified | 23 | 4 | 3 | 1 | 31 |
|  | Percussion cap | 1 | 1 |  |  | 2 |
|  | Spike, iron | 2 |  |  |  | 2 |
|  | Spoon, silver-plated\* |  | 1 |  |  | 1 |
|  | Straight pin | 1 |  |  |  | 1 |
|  | Wire | 2 |  |  |  | 2 |
| Plastic | Plastic fragment\* | 1 |  |  |  | 1 |
| Rubber | Comb | 1 |  |  |  | 1 |
| Slate | Slate pencil |  |  | 1 |  | 1 |
|  | Writing slate | 7 | 3 |  |  | 10 |
| Basalt | Cobble, utilized |  |  |  | 1 | 1 |
|  | Flake | 2 |  | 1 |  | 3 |
|  | Flake, utilized |  |  |  | 2 | 2 |
| Volcanic glass | Debitage |  | 1 | 1 |  | 2 |
|  | Manuport | 2 |  |  |  | 2 |
| Modified coral | Ground coral | 1 |  |  |  | 1 |
| **Total** |  | **357** | **228** | **33** | **34** | **652** |

**Supplemental Table 3.** Artifacts recovered during 2017 excavations at four nineteenth-century house sites at Miloliʻi. Features 201J-3 and -4 are thought to have been occupied during the mid-nineteenth-century, and Features 201J-1 and -2 are thought to date to the late nineteenth century. Artifacts from Feature 201J-1 do not include artifacts from the surface and uppermost deposit, which are associated with secondary use of the house platform as a campsite until the mid-twentieth century. Artifact types marked with an “\*” are clearly intrusive and may be associated with the site’s secondary component.